

Iowa Crops & Weather

USDA – National Agricultural Statistical Service – Iowa Field Office In Cooperation with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship 210 Walnut, Room 833 • Des Moines, Iowa 50309-2195

515-284-4340 • 1-800-772-0825 • FAX 515-284-4342 • <u>nass-ia@nass.usda.gov</u>

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For the week ending June 14, 2009

Vol 09-15

RAIN RECEIVED WARMTH NEEDED

Agricultural Summary: Iowa again received widespread rainfall along with cooler temperatures last week. While Northwest producers rejoiced, the Southeast is again under flood watch as rain continued to saturate the region. Severe thunderstorms in the Southeast district damaged corn and soybean fields. Even with flooding problems in the Southeast, most of the State's corn and soybean fields made good progress. Weather permitting, farmers applied insect and weed control to corn and soybean fields. Producers continue to desire warmth to help crops progress. Very little quality hay was made during the week due to unfavorable drying conditions.

There were 3.3 days suitable for fieldwork during the week, compared to the five-year average of 4.0 days. Topsoil moisture rated 2 percent short, 74 percent adequate, and 24 percent surplus across the state. Subsoil moisture rated 3 percent short, 73 percent adequate, and 24 percent surplus.

<u>Field Crops Report</u>: Ninety-nine percent of the corn acres have emerged compared with 94 percent last year but on par with the five-year average. Corn condition was rated 1 percent very poor, 2 percent poor, 19 percent fair, 58 percent good, and 20 percent excellent. The corn stand was rated at 95 percent of normal with 100 percent considered normal. The corn stand's tallest height averaged 21 inches with an overall average height of 13 inches.

Soybean planting advanced 2 percentage points from last week to 97 percent complete, ahead of last year but on par with the five-year average. Southern districts continue to lag behind the State average for planting. Ninety-two percent of the State's soybean crop has emerged, 17 percentage points ahead of last year and 1 percentage point ahead of the five-year average. Soybean condition was rated 1 percent very poor, 3 percent poor, 21 percent fair, 60 percent good, and 15 percent excellent.

The oat crop has completed the emerged stage with 32 percent headed. The oats headed stage is rated 15 percentage points ahead of last year, but 16 percentage points below the average. The oat acreage headed progress in the North lags

behind the remainder of the State. Oat condition was rated 1 percent very poor, 3 percent poor, 23 percent fair, 59 percent good, and 14 percent excellent.

Producers continue to harvest the first cutting of alfalfa with 54 percent harvested, behind the five-year average of 64 percent. All hay condition was rated 3 percent very poor, 7 percent poor, 28 percent fair, 50 percent good, and 12 percent excellent.

<u>Livestock, Pasture and Range Report:</u> Pasture and range condition rated 2 percent very poor, 5 percent poor, 24 percent fair, 51 percent good, and 18 percent excellent. Stress levels on cattle continue to be relatively low.

IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist

It was an unseasonably cool week across Iowa with temperatures averaging 5.7 degrees below normal. High temperatures on Monday (8th) were in the low 60's northwest to the low 80's southeast and mostly in the 60's on Tuesday (9th). On Wednesday (10th) highs ranged from the mid 60's northwest to mid 70's southeast and were in the 70's statewide on Thursday (11th). Rain on Friday (12th) held highs to only the upper 50's northwest while the southeast reached the mid 70's. High temperatures over the weekend were mostly in the 70's. Temperature extremes ranged from Tuesday morning lows of 40 degrees at Sibley, Sheldon and Spencer to a Monday (8th) afternoon high of 82 degrees at Keosauqua. Light rain fell across northeast Iowa on Monday (8th) morning and over the southwest on Tuesday. A few thunderstorms reached into the far southeastern corner of the state late Wednesday into Thursday morning with localized amounts approaching two inches. Rain fell statewide on Friday and lingered into Saturday morning over eastern Iowa and accounted for most of the week's precipitation for all but far southeastern Iowa. A welcome dry day came on Sunday before rain moved back into far western and southern Iowa early on Monday (15th). Weekly rain totals varied from only 0.20 inches at Centerville to 2.10 inches at the Keokuk Airport. The statewide average rainfall was 0.71 inches while normal for the week is 1.10 inches.

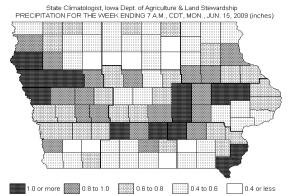
CROP WEATHER REPORTERS NEEDED

Reporters are needed for the Crops & Weather survey. If you are knowledgeable about agriculture in your locality and would have a few minutes every Monday to respond, please call us at 800-772-0825 or email us at nass-ia@nass.usda.gov.

Statewide Crop Conditions as of June 14, 2009

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent		
Corn	1	2	19	58	20		
Soybeans	1	3	21	60	15		
Oats	1	3	23	59	14		
Hay, all	3	7	28	50	12		
Range & Pasture	2	5	24	51	18		

PRELIMINARY IOWA PRECIPITATION



Field Work and Crop Progress as of June 14, 2009

Item	Districts								State	Last	Last	Nor-	
iteiii	NW	NC	NE	WC	C	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	mal
	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
Corn, average tallest height	19	16	17	24	23	20	28	22	20	21	NA	12	14
Corn, average height	13	10	10	15	15	14	19	10	12	13	NA	8	10
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Corn emerged	100	100	99	100	100	98	95	95	94	99	95	94	99
Corn stand (normal = 100%)	99	95	96	96	92	96	90	89	92	95	NA	84	92
Soybeans planted	100	99	100	100	99	99	91	86	92	97	95	88	97
Soybeans emerged	97	96	86	95	97	94	87	75	80	92	80	75	91
Oats headed	16	11	25	39	41	45	59	25	30	32	7	17	48
Alfalfa - first crop harvested	87	74	73	61	62	60	43	18	30	54	39	16	64

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of June 14, 2009

			ays Buitai	ne ee bon	Moistare	Condition	as or sum	14, 2007				
Item			State	Last	Last							
nem	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year
	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
Days suitable	3.9	3.8	4.8	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.3	4.3	0.9
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Short	4	4	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	8	0
Adequate	89	89	90	83	66	87	71	30	50	74	69	29
Surplus	7	6	5	16	32	13	29	70	50	24	22	71
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Short	9	3	3	4	1	0	0	1	0	3	6	0
Adequate	84	82	89	81	65	85	70	40	52	73	70	28
Surplus	3	15	8	15	34	15	30	59	48	24	23	72

Weather Summary For National Agricultural Statistics Service, Iowa Field Office For the week ending: Sunday, June 14, 2009, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

	F	or the we				09, Prepare	d by AWIS, Inc.					
			CUR	RENT WEE	K		SINCE AP	CURRENT WEEK				
STATION		TEMPERATURE			PRECIPITA	ATION	PRECIPITA	TION	GDD BASE 50F			
STATION	HI	LO	AVG	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN		
						orth West Dist						
Estherville	72 75	43 43	57 60	-11 -10	0.95 1.25	-0.03 0.20	5.56 4.84	-2.46 -3.11	49	-69		
Sioux Center Spencer	73	43	57	-10 -11	0.46	-0.45	5.67	-2.40	73 51	-61 -74		
Spirit Lake	77	44	58	-9	0.63	-0.37	6.29	-1.25	61	-81		
ī					No	rth Central Dis						
Britt	72	44	57	-13	1.59	0.54	10.39	1.77	50	-85		
Humboldt	73	45	60	-10	1.34	0.29	10.09	1.24	70	-58		
Mason City	73	41	59	-10	0.82	-0.23	9.27	0.13	61	-61		
Osage	73	44	58	-11	0.73	-0.28	9.49	0.31	57	-82		
D 1	70	4.4	<i>c</i> 1	7		orth East Dist		1.05	70	4.5		
Decorah Dubuque	78 77	44 50	61 64	-7 -4	1.10 0.78	0.11 -0.20	10.25 9.02	1.05 -0.92	78 99	-45 -19		
Elkader	75	46	62	-6	1.68	0.77	11.11	2.16	83	-58		
Fayette	75	47	61	-7	1.14	0.16	11.69	2.26	80	-41		
Waterloo	82	45	64	-5	2.08	1.05	10.92	1.53	99	-28		
					W	est Central Dis	strict					
Carroll	74	46	61	-9	1.50	0.33	7.68	-2.23	77	-53		
Castana	73	47	59	-11	2.14	1.04	6.10	-2.99	67	-62		
Guthrie Center Harlan	75 73	46 46	62 62	-7 -9	1.99 0.92	0.80 -0.13	11.08 8.44	1.26 -1.09	86 83	-46 -51		
Jefferson	72	48	61	-8	0.93	-0.13	7.75	-2.16	81	-49		
Logan	74	47	62	-9	0.82	-0.23	7.33	-2.15	84	-58		
Rockwell City	72	47	60	-11	1.57	0.52	7.29	-1.67	71	-68		
Sac City	72	44	59	-10	2.77	1.65	7.63	-1.62	64	-63		
Sioux City	13	75 44 62 -8 1.52 0.64 4.67 -3.13 86 -53 Central District										
Boone	76	46	62	-7	0.85	-0.41	10.85	0.57	88	-41		
Des Moines	81	53	67	-5	0.93	-0.12	11.47	2.38	118	-26		
Grundy Center	79	47	64	-4	1.37	0.32	11.10	1.66	98	-23		
Marshalltown	79	48	64	-5	1.35	0.23	9.07	-0.36	100	-29		
Newton Perry	78 78	51 48	64 63	-7 -6	0.99 1.08	-0.12 -0.09	10.24 10.23	0.61 0.58	97 93	-39 -37		
Toledo	79	48	63	-5	1.90	0.80	10.44	0.64	94	-31		
					Ea	ast Central Dist	trict	<u> </u>				
Cedar Rapids	79	45	64	-5	1.08	0.02	8.95	-0.03	102	-32		
Davenport	79	54	67	-4	1.95	0.92	11.57	2.63	118	-24		
Iowa City	79	50	67	-5	0.74	-0.31	9.10	-0.67	118	-30		
Lowden Maquoketa	82 80	50 50	67 65	-3 -4	1.05 0.82	-0.07 -0.30	9.33 7.37	-0.81 -1.81	119 107	-15 -20		
Muscatine	80	54	67	-5	1.82	0.84	12.49	3.11	118	-4		
		Ц			S	outh West Dist	trict	U.				
Atlantic	77	47	63	-7	2.79	1.81	12.36	3.52	95	-39		
Clarinda	77	49	63	-8	0.92	-0.13	13.35	3.21	94	-48		
Glenwood Red Oak	77	48	63	-9	0.98	-0.14	10.52	0.58	92	-51		
Sidney	80 78	49 50	64 64	-8 -8	0.46 0.49	-0.77 -0.49	10.57 8.75	0.22 -0.59	103 98	-47 -51		
Sidiley	70	30	04	-0		uth Central Dis		-0.57	70	-31		
Allerton	78	51	64	-6	1.52	0.53	14.18	4.80	97	-14		
Beaconsfield	78	52	63	-6	1.43	0.45	14.77	5.55	95	-37		
Chariton	79	46	63	-6	1.18	0.06	11.67	1.91	92	-39		
Indianola	80	47	64	-5	1.03	-0.07	11.21	1.34	103	-32		
Leon	78	48	63	-7	0.92	-0.13	12.22	2.13	90	-42		
					S	outh East Distr	псі					
Dloomfield	70	E 1	<i>(E</i>	_	2.25	1 42	11.00	1 42	107	27		
Bloomfield Burlington	79 81	54 53	65 69	-6 -3	2.35 2.20	1.43 1.29	11.08 14.55	1.46 5.45	107 132	-37 -12		
Bloomfield Burlington Ottumwa	79 81 80	54 53 51	65 69 66	-6 -3 -6	2.35 2.20 1.02	1.43 1.29 0.18	11.08 14.55 11.33	1.46 5.45 2.38	107 132 115	-37 -12 -33		

Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2009: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.